

*Modern Video Games as a  
Testbed for Developing*

# Generalist AI Agents

**Joe Marino**  
Research Scientist  
Google DeepMind

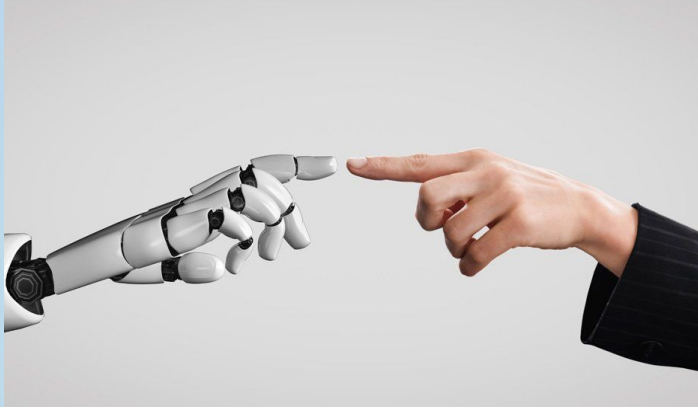
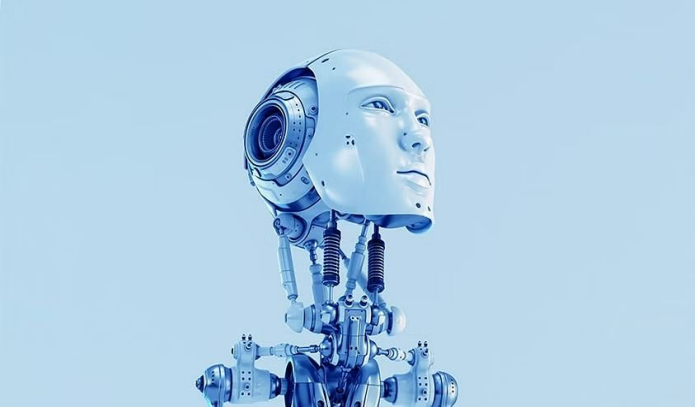
*Scaling Instructable Agents Across Many Simulated Worlds*  
[arXiv:2404.10179](https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.10179)

00

# Introduction

60







# AI in the 2020s - *Humanoid Robots?*



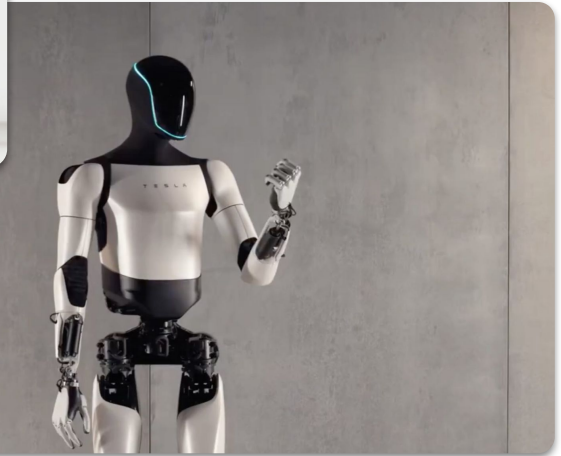
Figure 1



1X



Boston Dynamics Atlas



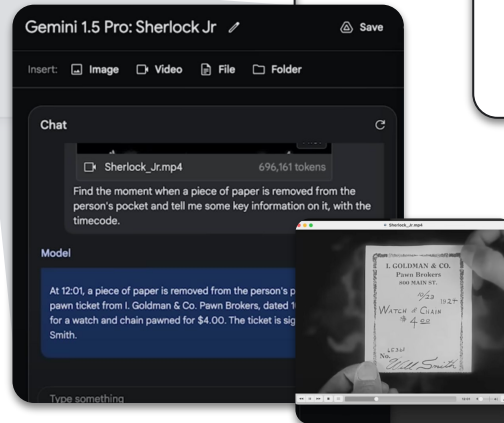
Tesla Optimus

# AI in the 2020s - “Generative AI”

## Large (Vision &) Language Models



- Programming Assistant
- Idea Brainstorming
- General-purpose Visual Question Answering
- ...



## Image, Video, Audio Models

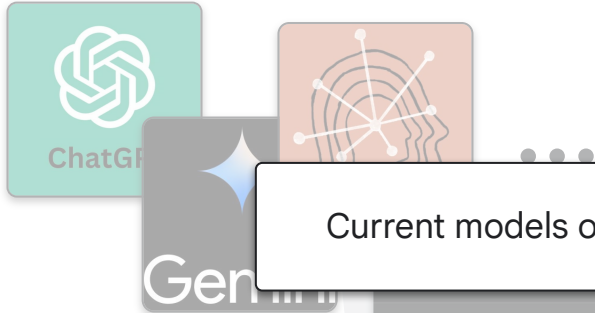


- Storyboarding
- Personalized Images, Music, etc.
- Feature-length films?
- ...



# AI in the 2020s - “Generative AI”

## Large (Vision &) Language Models

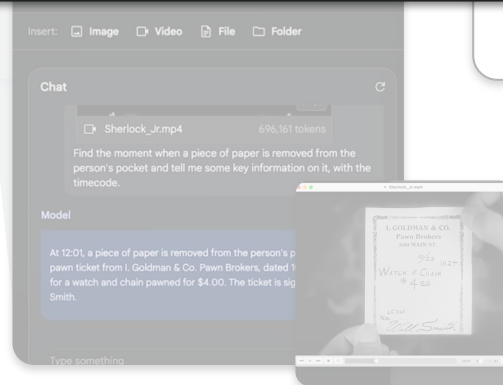


## Image, Video, Audio Models



Current models offer a largely **disembodied** version of AI.

- Programming Assistant
- Idea Brainstorming
- General-purpose Visual Question Answering
- ...



- Storyboarding
- Personalized Images, Music, etc.
- Feature-length films?
- ...

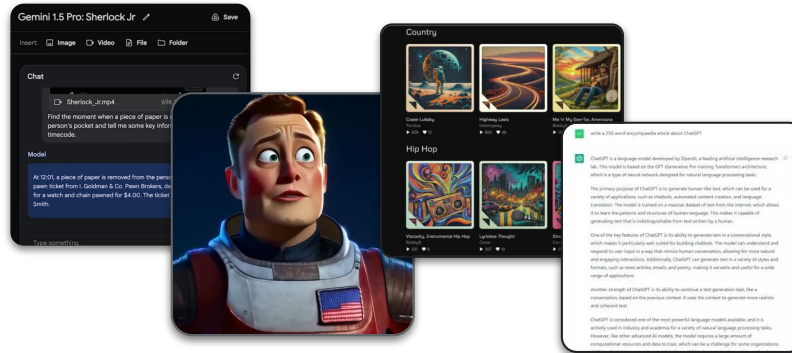


# Embodiment

**embodiment**: the degree to which a system can affect / control its sensors

**embodiment** x **large sensor space** → the system can reach many states of the environment (tasks)

Current systems can bring about many useful states in the **digital realm**,  
but remain largely unable to control the **physical realm**.





# Biological / Neuroscience Perspective

## Common Theme

The purpose of the brain is to coordinate the body's **movement**.

evolution x neuroscience



## 5 Breakthroughs in the Evolutionary History of Our Brains



### Steering

600 million years ago

Learning from direct experience of valence



### Reinforcement Learning

500 million years ago

Learning from temporally-extended experience



### Mental Simulation

200 million years ago

Learning from internally-simulated experience



### Mentalizing

15 million years ago

Learning from observing others' experience



### Language

100 thousand years ago

Learning from others' internally-simulated experience

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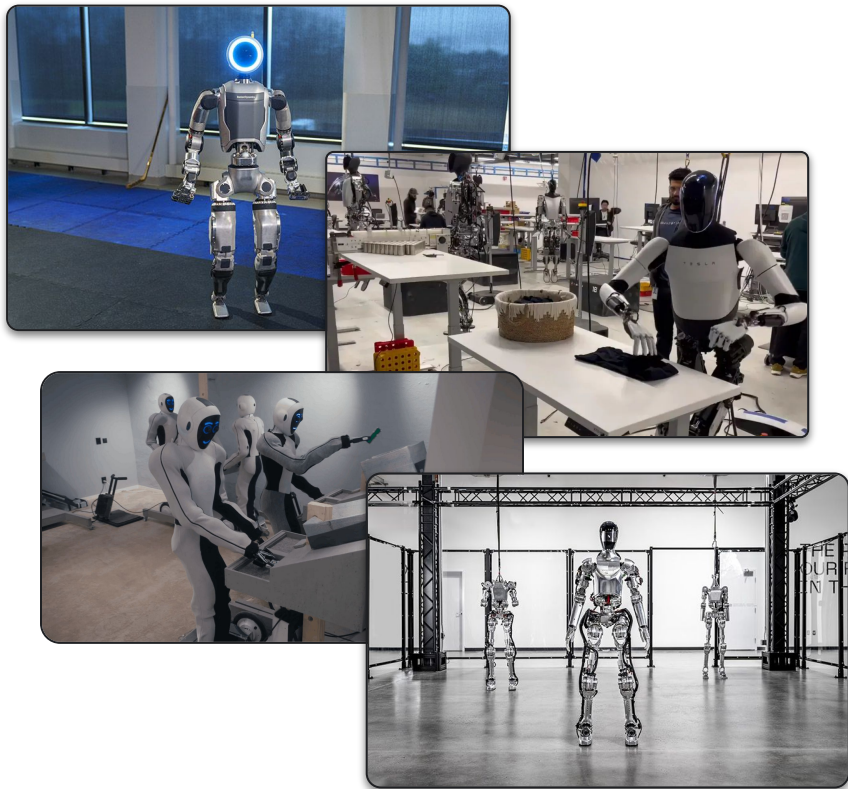


### Language

100 thousand years ago

Learning from others' internally-simulated experience

# Challenges of Physical Embodiment



## Why haven't consumer robots taken off?

- **Difficult to *scale* experiments.**
  - *Upfront and marginal costs are significant.*
- **Difficult to gather diverse *data*.**
  - *Almost entirely limited to sterile lab environments.*
- **Limited *experimental control*.**
  - *Research is even more challenging.*
- **Safety considerations.**
  - *Huge liability for making mistakes (i.e., progress).*

## As a result,

- *current robotic systems live in 'impoverished' sensory environments,*
- *robotics research progress has been slower.*

# Games & Simulated Environments in AI

**Atari**  
2012-2013

The Arcade Learning Environment:  
An Evaluation Platform for General Agents

Marc G. Bellemare  
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

Yavar Naddaf  
Empirical Results Inc., Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada

Joel Veness  
Michael Bowling  
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada

**Playing Atari with Deep Reinforcement Learning**

Volodymyr Mnih Koray Kavukcuoglu David Silver Alex Graves Ioannis Antonoglou  
Daan Wierstra Martin Riedmiller  
DeepMind Technologies

**Minecraft, Doom, Sega, etc.**  
mid/late-2010s

The Malmo Platform for Artificial Intelligence Experiments

Matthew Johnson, Katja Hofmann, Tim Hutton, David Borrajo  
[matjoh, katja]

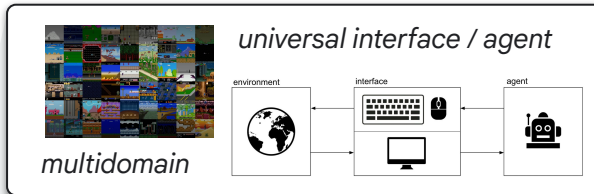
**Universe**  
December 5, 2019  
We're releasing Universe, a software platform for measuring and training an AI's general intelligence across the world's supply of games, websites, and more.

NeurIPS 2019 Competition: The MineRL Competition on Simple Efficient Reinforcement Learning using Human Priors

William H. Guss<sup>1</sup> Clayton Cobell<sup>1</sup> Katja Hofmann<sup>1†</sup> Janie Milani<sup>1\*</sup> Ivan Salakhutdinov<sup>1</sup> Bilip Wang<sup>1</sup>

**ViZDoom Competitions: Playing Doom from Pixels**

Mark Wymuch<sup>1</sup>, Michal Kempka<sup>2</sup> & Wojciech Jaskowski<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Institute of Computing Science, Poznań University of Technology, Poznań, Poland  
<sup>2</sup>SNRS/ENSE SA, Lugano, Switzerland  
m.wymuch@cs.put.poznan.pl, mikempka@cs.put.poznan.pl, wojciech.jaskowski@pwr.edu.pl



**Dota 2, Starcraft II**  
late-2010s

June 25, 2018

**OpenAI Five**

Our team of five neural networks, OpenAI Five, started to defeat amateur human teams at the

AlphaStar: Mastering the real-time strategy game StarCraft II

RESEARCH  
24 JANUARY 2019  
THE OPENAI BLOG



**Pre-DL**  
early-2010s

**Increasingly Complex**

- Observations
- Actions
- Dynamics

but...

- Largely single-domain
- Bespoke action spaces
- Limited number of tasks
- Limited task specification

**LLMs/VLMs**  
early-2020s



# Limitations of the mid-2010s Era Approaches

December 5, 2016

## Universe

We're releasing Universe, a software platform for measuring and training an AI's general intelligence across the world's supply of games, websites and

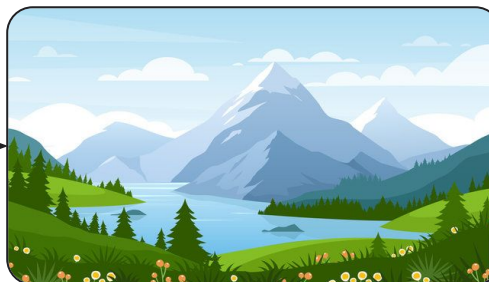


*Vision / Action Diversity*

*Limited Trajectory Diversity*  
→ Task = Win the Game

**The Malmo Platform for Artificial Intelligence Experimentation\***

Matthew Johnson, Katja Hofmann, Tim Hutton, David Bignell  
Microsoft  
{matjoh,katja.hofmann,a-tihutt,a-dabign}@microsoft.com



*Trajectory (Task) Diversity*

*Limited Visual / Action Diversity*

# Limitations of the mid-2010s Era Approaches

December 5, 2016



01

# SIMA



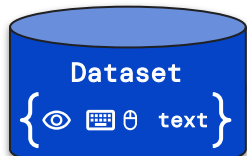
# SIMA: Scalable Instructable Multiworld Agent

A **single agent** with a **universal interface** that can be **instructed via language** to perform **any task** in **any 3D visual environment**...

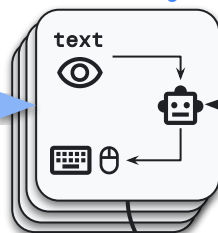




Data



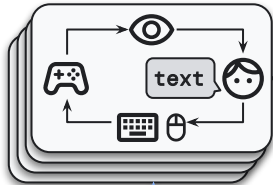
Training



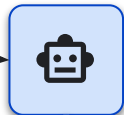
Pretrained Models

Agents

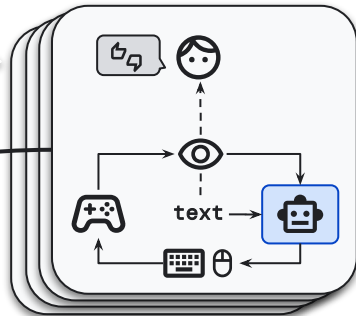
Data Collection



SIMA Agent



(Human) Evaluation



Commercial Video Games



Environments

Research Environments

pick up leaves



Evaluation

# SIMA *Environments*

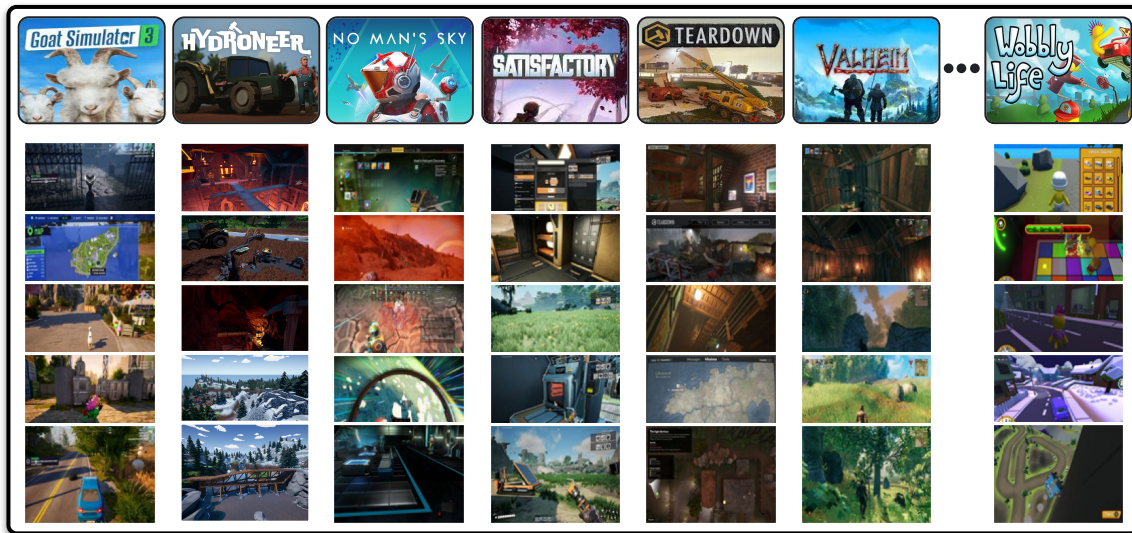
## Desiderata

- 3D visual environment
- First-person
- Complex, open world (~sandbox)

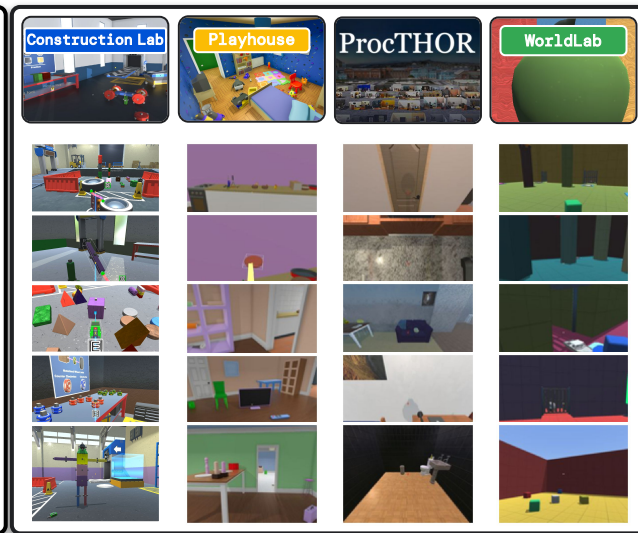
## Ideally

- Interesting to humans
- Not violence focused
- Diverse

## Commercial Video Games



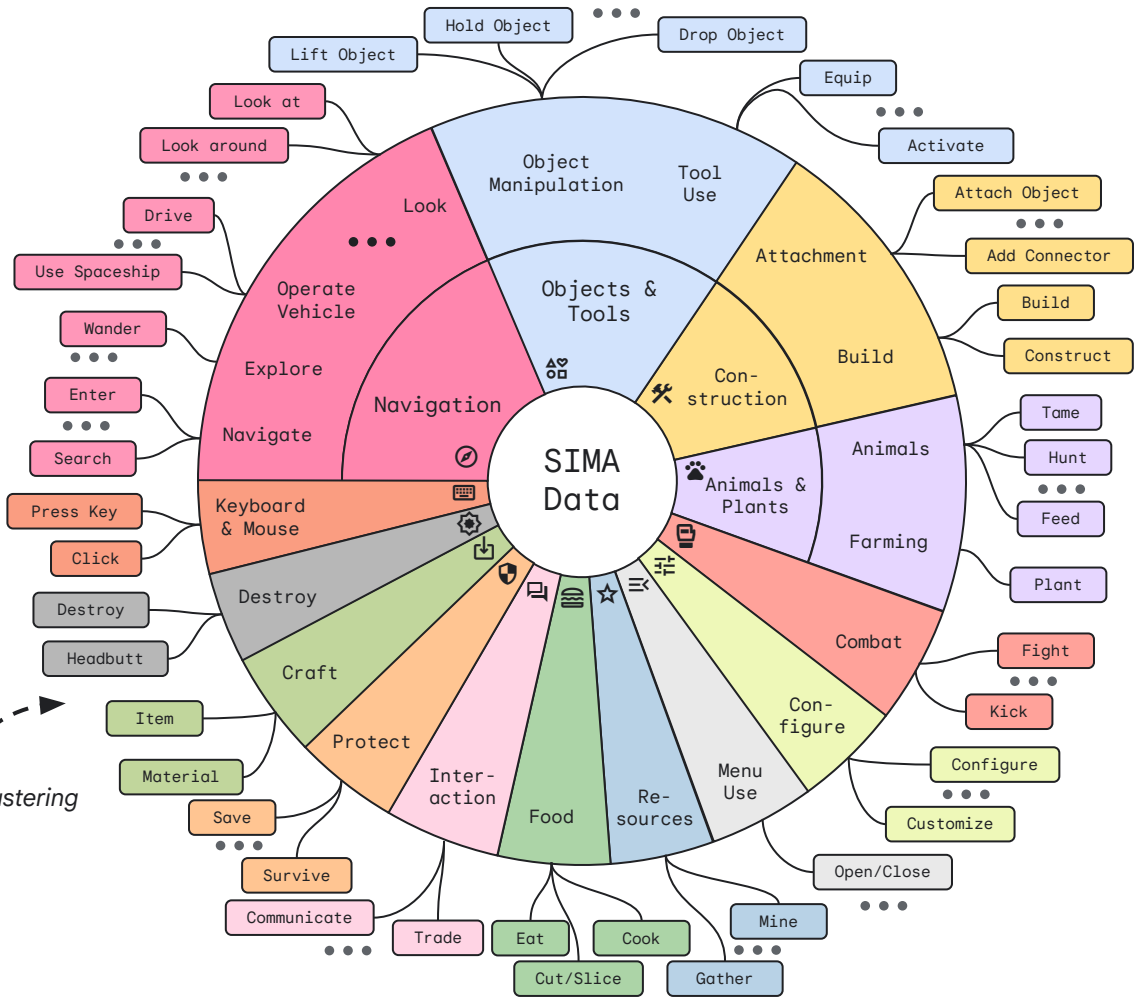
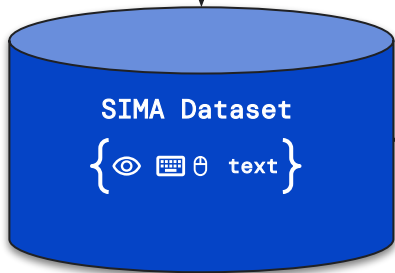
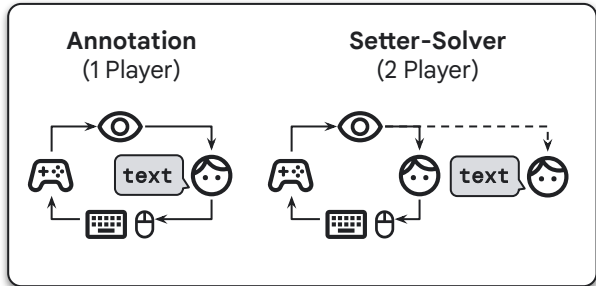
## Research Environments



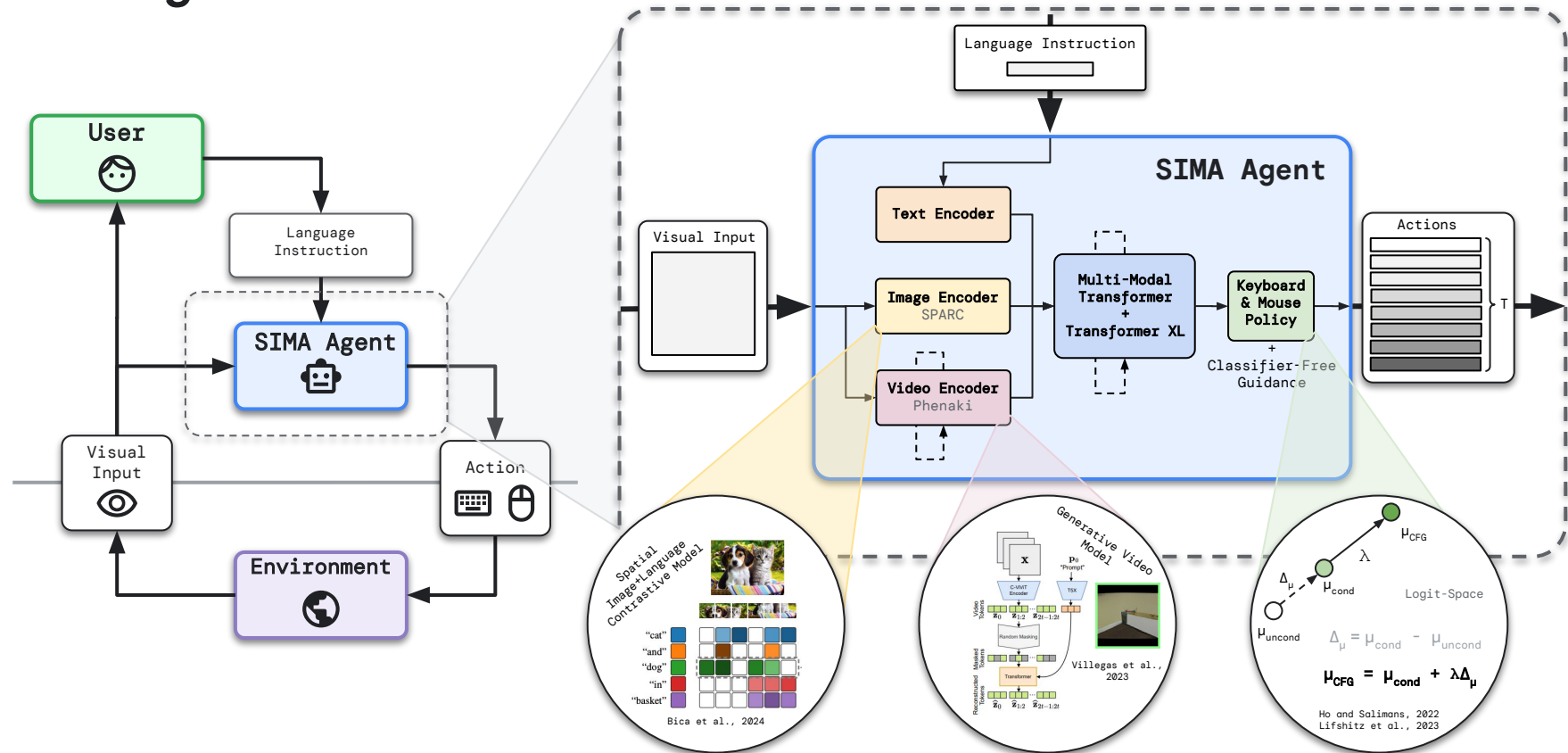
# SIMA Data

Focus on collecting **human data** to initially scale up.

## Data Collection

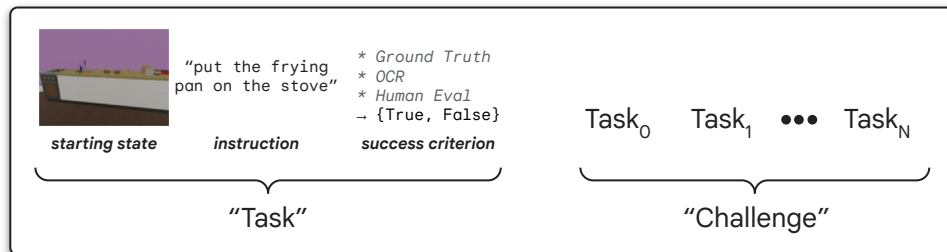


# SIMA Agent



# SIMA Evaluation

## Eval Basics



## Ground Truth



`marker.y_pos > 0 → True`

Accurate, Automatic

Research Environments

## Optical Character Recognition (OCR)



`OCR == 'raspberries' → True`

Reasonably Accurate, Automatic

Text-Based State Changes

## Human Evaluation



`agent == upstairs → 😊 True`

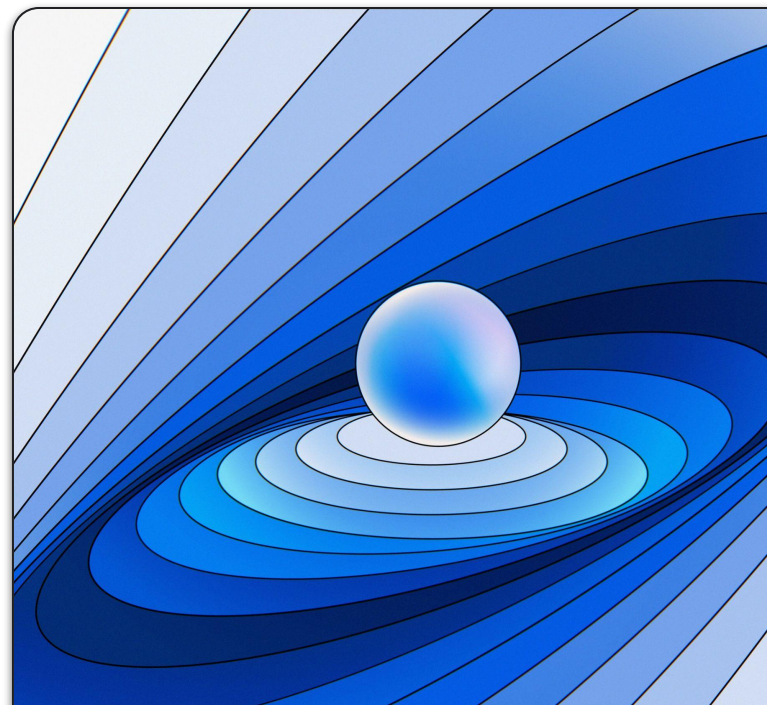
Flexible / Widely Applicable

Costly



02

# Results



# Qualitative Results - *Domain-General Behaviors*

3D First-Person Environments + Shared Interface → *Commonalities in Spatial Navigation & Interaction*

	NO MAN'S SKY	VALHEIM	SATISFACTORY	Goat Simulator 3	TEARDOWN	HYDRONEER	Wobbly Life	Construction Lab	Playhouse	WorldLab
Go Forward										
Turn Left										
Turn Right										
Turn Around										
Object Interaction										
Open Menu								N/A	N/A	N/A
Close Menu								N/A	N/A	N/A

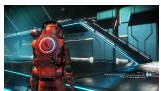
# Qualitative Results - *Domain-Specific Behaviors*



Go to the Spaceship



Feed the Creature



Use the Jetpack to Go Upstairs



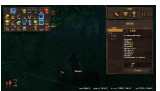
Shoot Asteroids



Pick Up Mushrooms



Chop Down a Tree



Craft a Club



Fight the Greyling



Climb the Ladder



Drive the Tractor



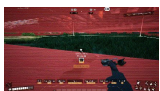
Find a Green Object



Go to the Goat Castle



Pick Up Leaves



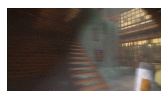
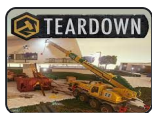
Build a HUB



Mine Copper Ore



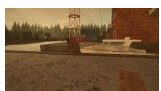
Open the Craft Bench Menu



Go Upstairs



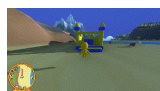
Go Through the Gate



Get in the Boat



Get in the Blue Car



Go Through the Bouncy Castle



Get in the Purple Car



Talk to the Person



Click 'Accept Job'



Get in the Truck



Pick up the Bucket



Pick up a Tool Bag



Get the Wooden Cart



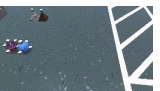
Pick up a Box



Pick Up a Motor Joint



Find the Connector Tool



Attach a Blue Sphere to a Brown Cube





# Qualitative Results - Commonalities Across Domains

Go to / get in a vehicle

Go to the Spaceship



Drive the Tractor



Get in the Blue Car



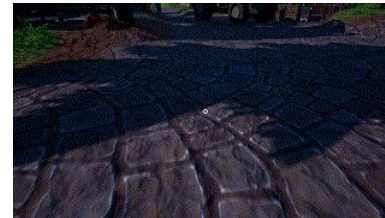
Get in the Purple Car



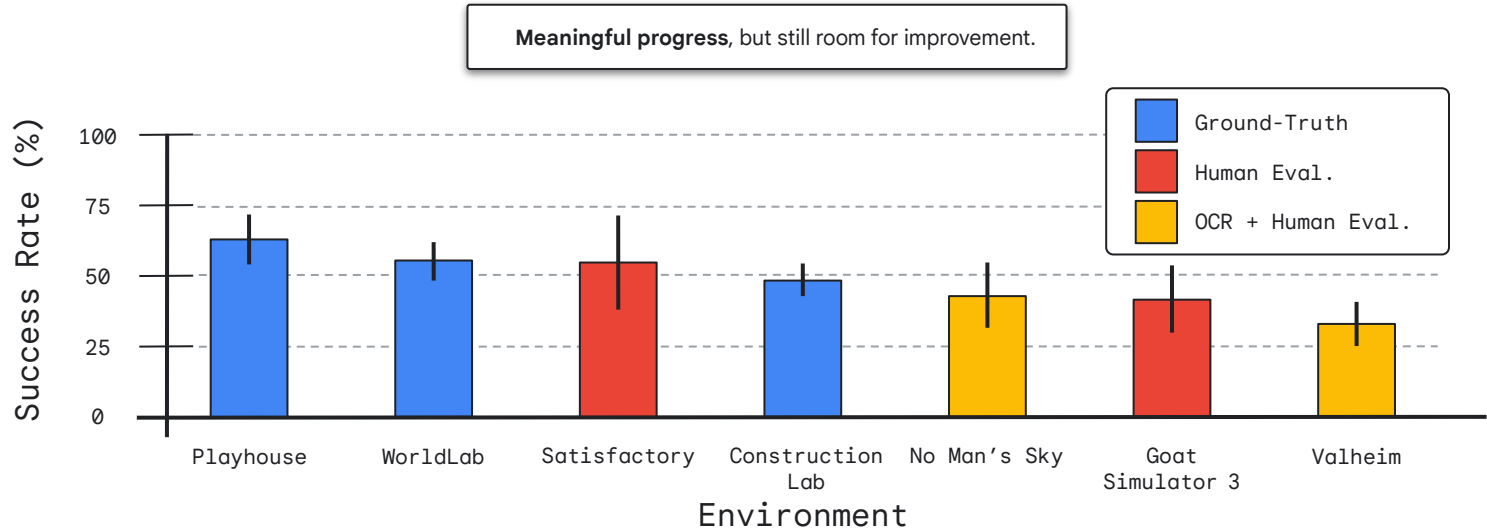
Get in the Boat



Get in the Truck



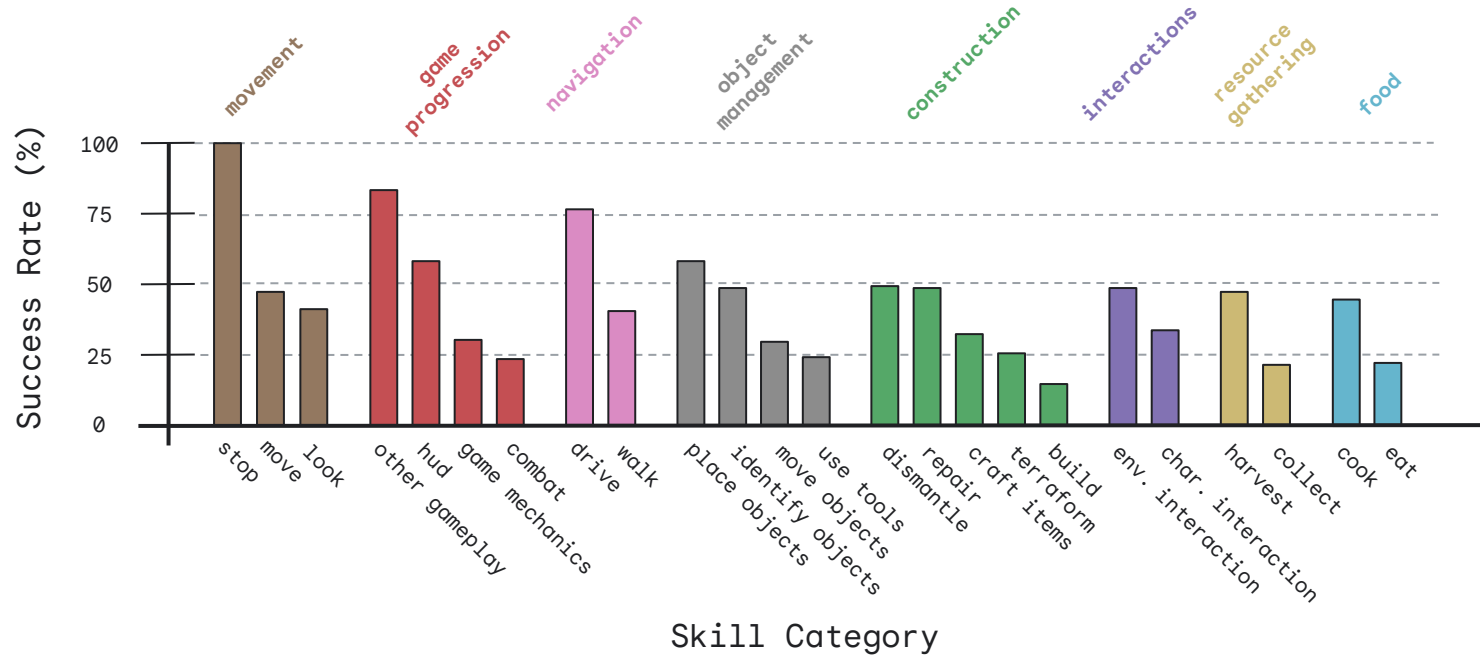
# Absolute Performance – *By Environment*



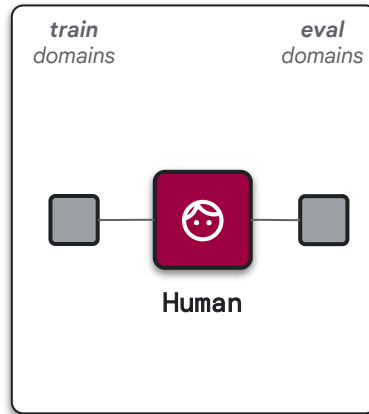
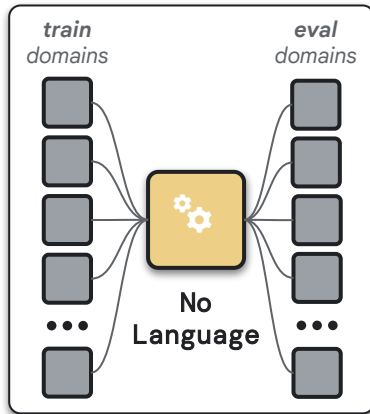
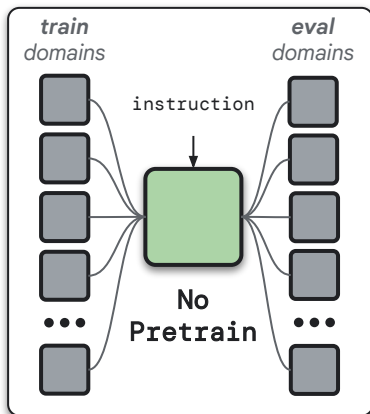
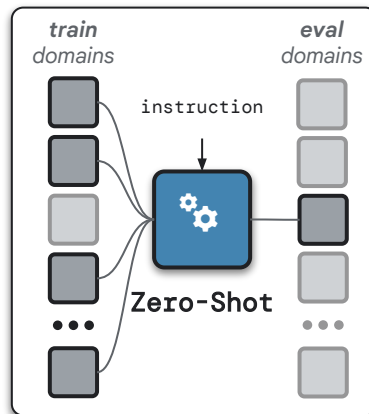
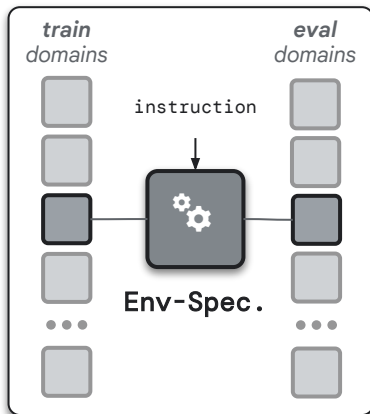
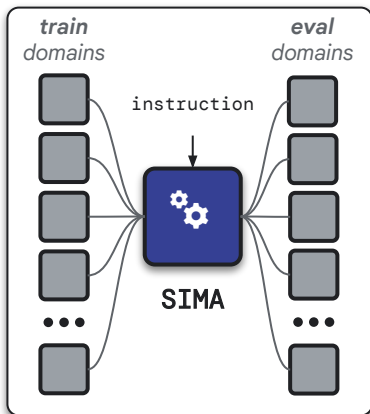


# Absolute Performance – By Skill Category

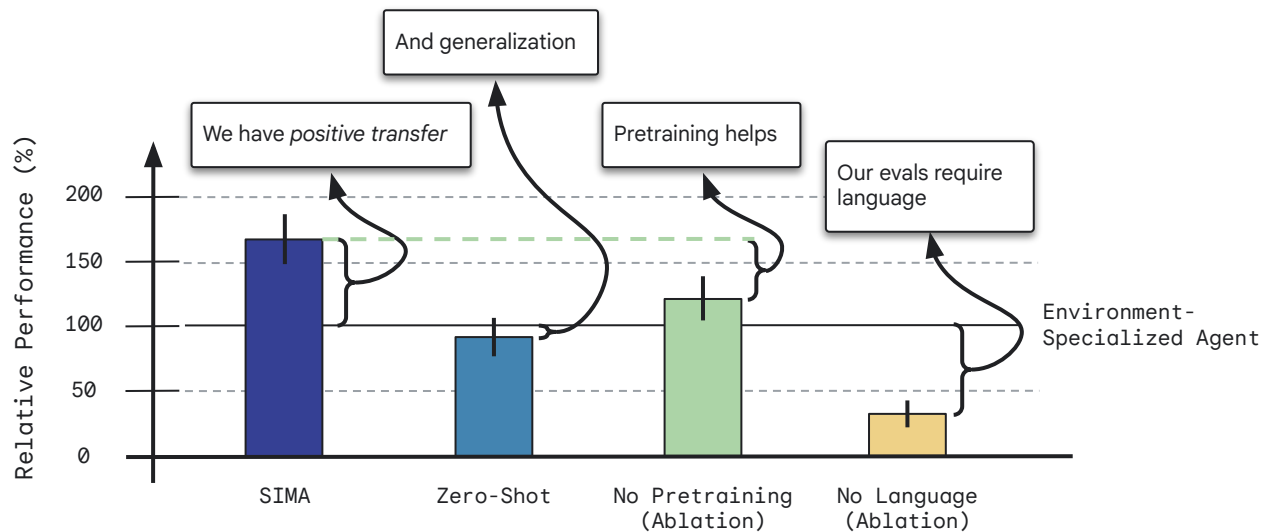
**Hypothesis:** The agent struggles with tasks that require more precise control.



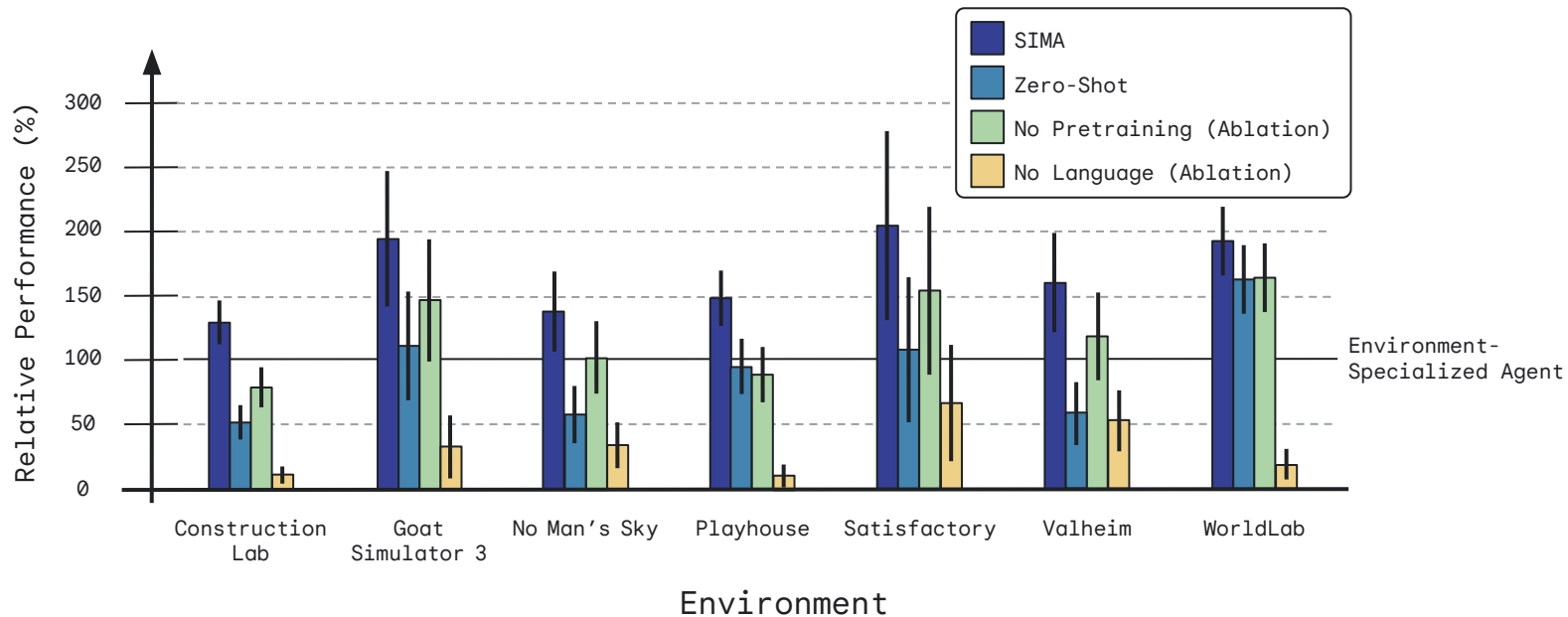
# Ablations / Baselines



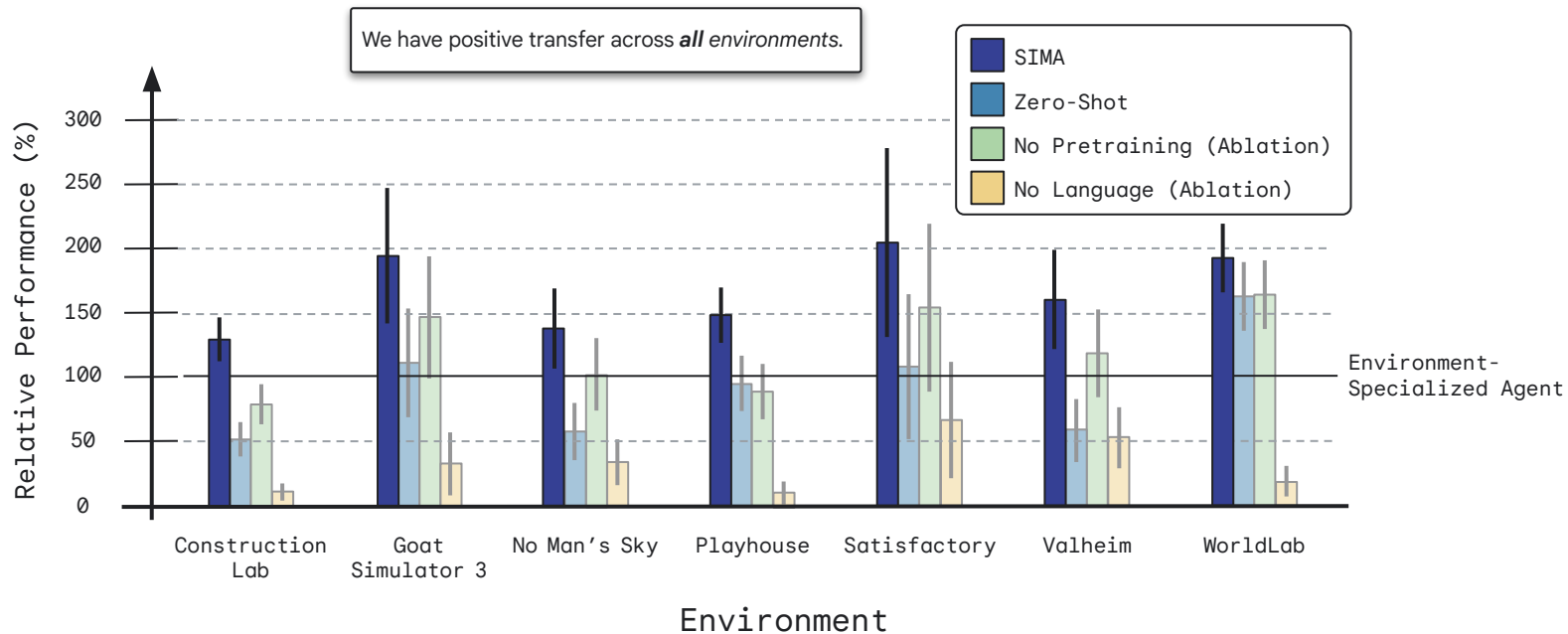
# Relative Performance – Aggregated Over Environments



# Relative Performance – *Per-Environment*

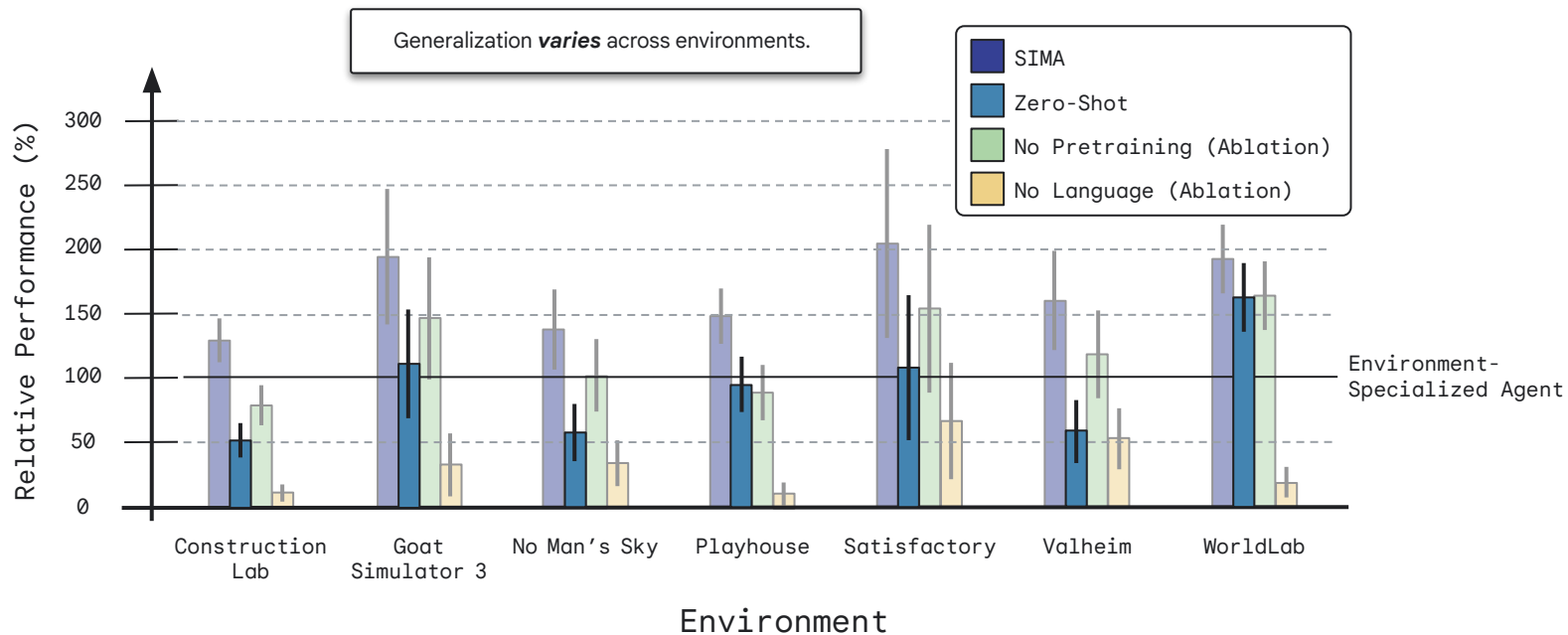


# Relative Performance – *Per-Environment*

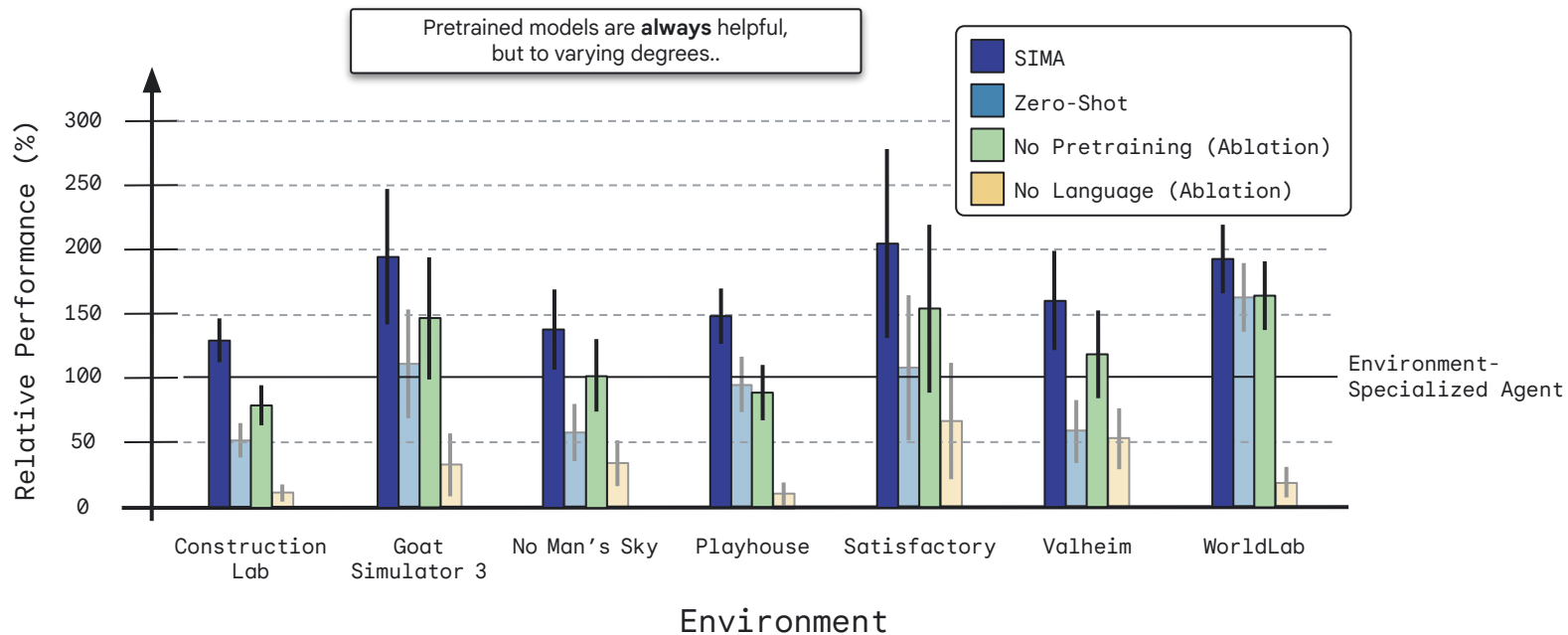




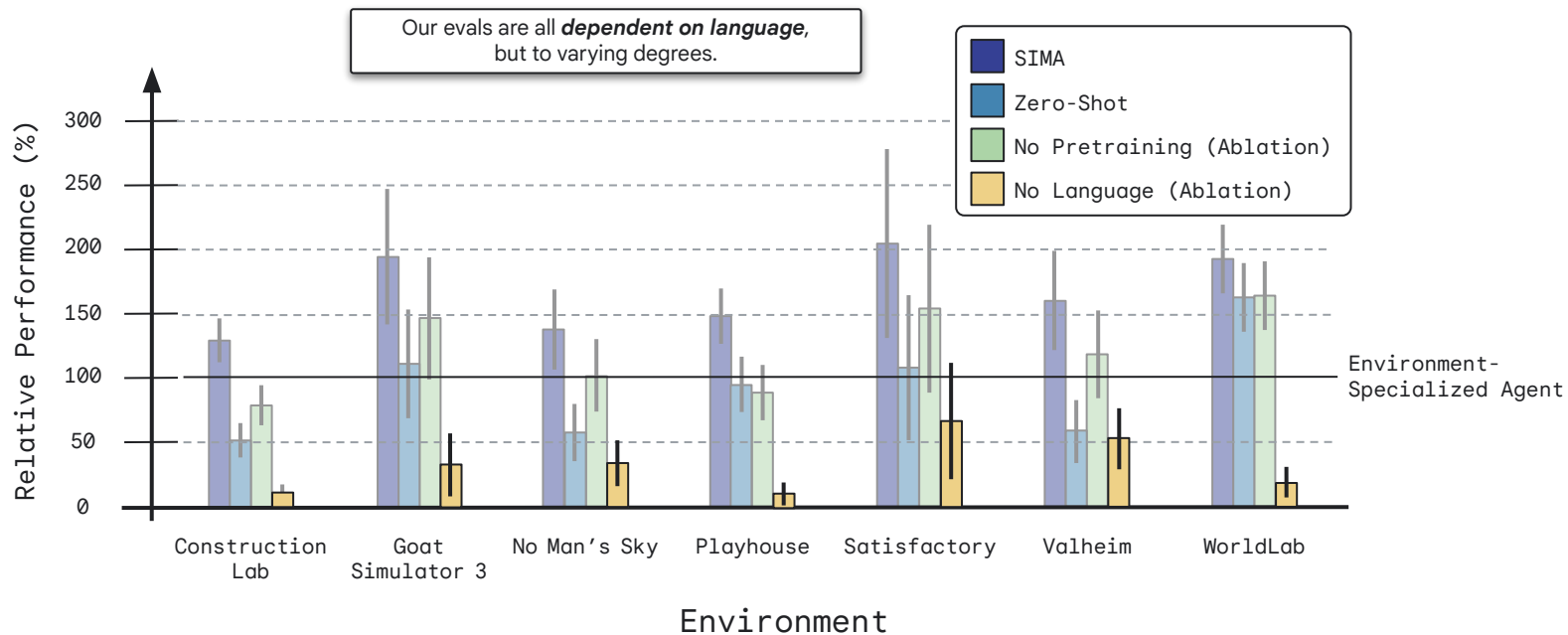
# Relative Performance – *Per-Environment*



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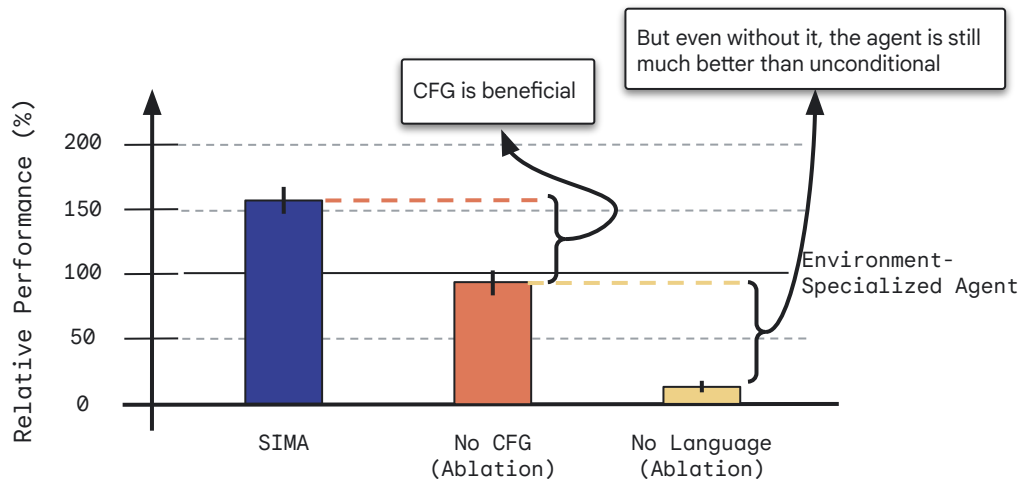


# Relative Performance – *Per-Environment*



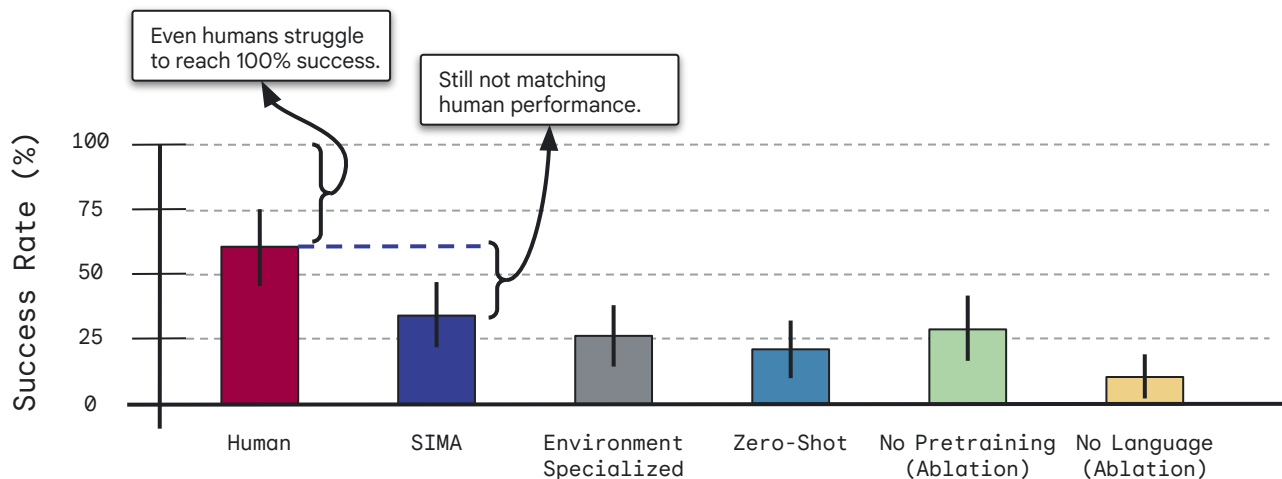
# Classifier-Free Guidance

*Evaluated on Playroom, Construction Lab, and WorldLab only.*



# Human Baseline Comparison

*Evaluated on a subset of No Man's Sky only.*



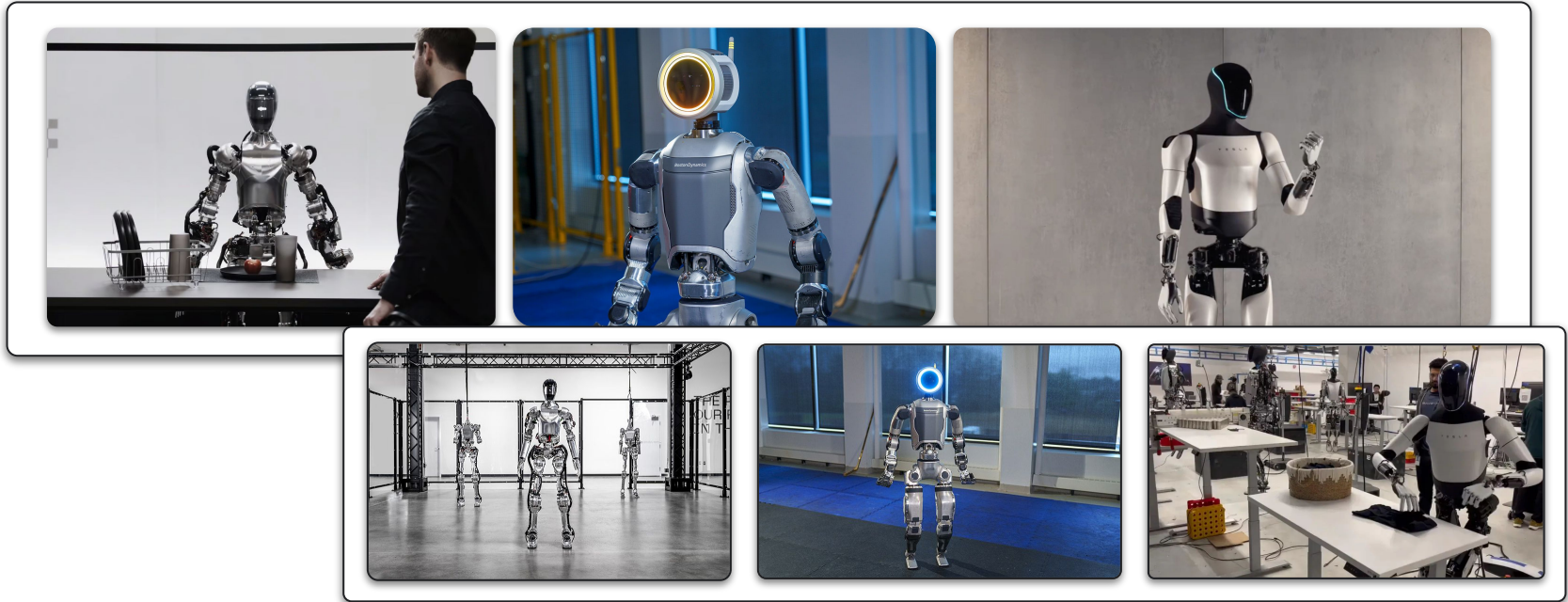


03

# Closing Remarks

# Looking Forward

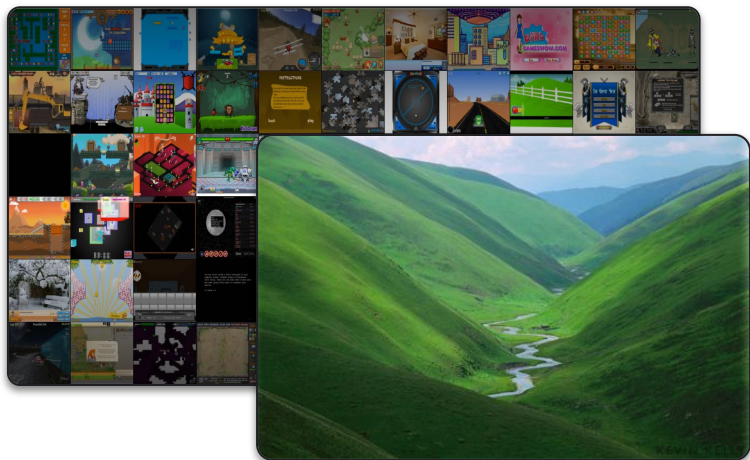
*If we want to achieve the 'north star' of **general-purpose humanoid robots**...*



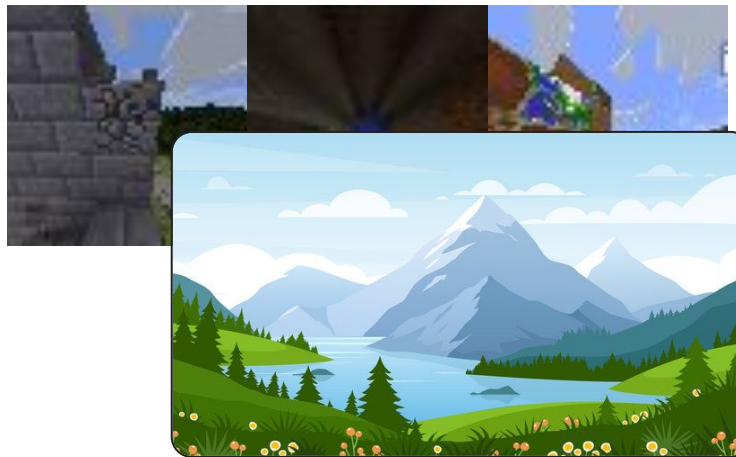
*...then overcoming the challenges of basic research may involve **relying, in part, on simulation**.*

# Looking Forward

Previous works have **lacked diversity** in their...



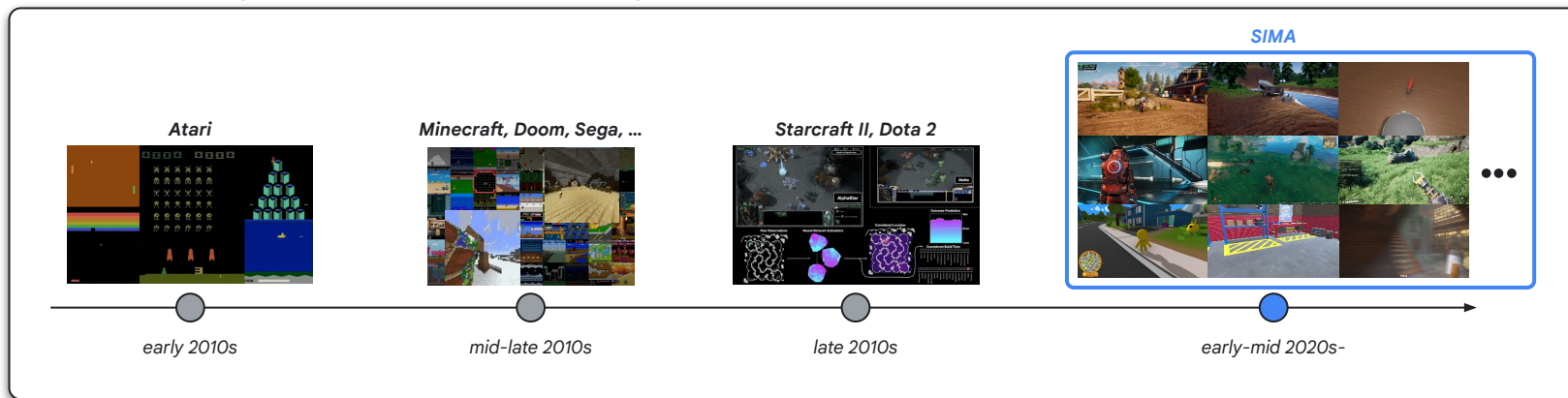
...trajectories (tasks)...



...and/or their observations / affordances.

# Looking Forward

*SIMA is the next generation in simulation-based agent research...*



# Looking Forward

...and advancing simulation-based agent research is likely to yield meaningful *insights into creating AGI*.

The SIMA agent is at the “pre-training” phase of general-purpose behavior.



We are getting *glimpses of impressive general capabilities, but not yet a fully general-purpose agent.*

Analogous to GPT2/3-era models.

c. 2019

Language Models are Unsupervised Multitask Learners

February 14, 2019

by Dario Amodei<sup>1</sup> · Ilya Sutskever<sup>1</sup>

...not generalise. We would like to move towards more

**Better language models and their implications**

Read paper ↗ View code ↗

System Prompt (human-written) A train carriage containing controlled nuclear materials was stolen in Cincinnati today. Its whereabouts are unknown.

Model Completion (machine-written; 10 lines) The incident occurred on the downtown train line, which runs from Covington and Ashland stations.

In an email to Ohio news outlets, the U.S. Department of Energy said it is working with the Federal Railroad Administration to find the thief.

“The theft of this nuclear material will have significant negative consequences on public and environmental health, our workforce and the economy of our nation,” said Tom Ricketts, the U.S. Energy Secretary, in a statement. “Our top priority is to secure the theft and ensure it doesn’t happen again.”

The stolen material was taken from the University of Cincinnati’s Research Triangle Park nuclear research site, according to a news release from Department officials.

The Nuclear Regulatory Commission did not immediately release any information.

# Looking Forward

...and advancing simulation-based agent research is likely to yield meaningful *insights into creating AGI*.

The SIMA agent is at the “pre-training” phase of general-purpose behavior.

Analogous to GPT2/3-era models.

c. 2019

Language Models are Unsupervised Multitask Learners

**We may be a handful of innovations away from developing general-purpose agents, capable of performing any task in any simulated 3D environment.**

We are getting *glimpses of impressive general capabilities, but not yet a fully general-purpose agent.*

“secure the theft and ensure it doesn’t happen again.”

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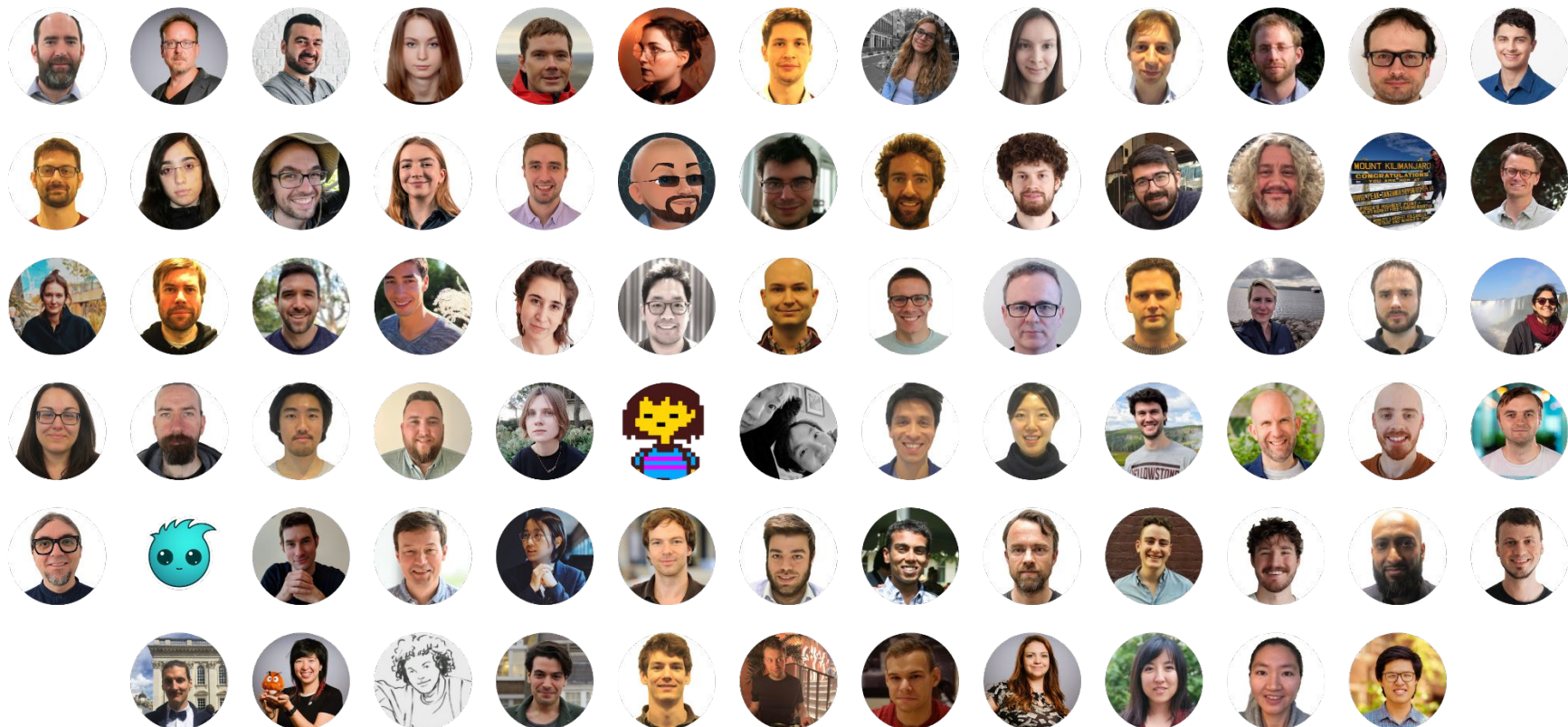


*If [an agent] is able to master 10,000 diverse simulated realities, it may well generalize to our physical world, which is simply the 10,001st reality.*



*Jim Fan*

# The SIMA Team



# Tech Report + Blog Post

Google DeepMind

## Scaling Instructable Agents Across Many Simulated Worlds

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Building embodied AI systems that can follow arbitrary language instructions in any 3D environment is a key challenge for creating general AI. Accomplishing this goal requires learning to perceive and act in a wide variety of virtual worlds, in order to accomplish complex tasks. The Scalable Instructable Multiworld Agent (SIMA) project tackles this by training agents in a diverse range of virtual 3D environments, including commercial video games. Our goal is to create agents that can follow natural language instructions to perform tasks in a variety of video game settings. Our goal is to create agents that can follow natural language instructions to perform tasks in a variety of video game settings.

[arXiv:2404.10179](https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.10179)

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RESEARCH

### A generalist AI agent for 3D virtual environments

13 MARCH 2024  
By the SIMA Team

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We present new research on a Scalable Instructable Multiworld Agent (SIMA) that can follow natural-language instructions to perform tasks in a variety of video game settings.

Video games are a key proving ground for AI research. In the real world, games are rich learning environments with diverse settings and ever-changing challenges.





# Thank you.



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